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UCD Library

APA Referencing Style

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APA Referencing Style

What is it?

Academic writing requires the author to support their arguments with reference to other published work or experimental results/findings. A reference system will perform three essential tasks:

- Enable you to acknowledge other authors ideas and thereby avoid plagiarism.
- Enable a reader to quickly locate the source of the material you refer to so they can consult it if they wish.
- Indicate to the reader the scope and depth of your research.

The American Psychological Association (APA) style is a widely used referencing system to help you achieve these objectives.

How do I use the APA Referencing Style?

The APA style involves two tasks:

- How you refer to other authors in the body of your text (in text citation).
- How you compile a list of reference sources at the end of your text (reference list).

What does it look like?

Here is an extract showing what **In-text Citations** look like in the APA Style

It has been claimed that due to funding being almost exclusively available from the Irish Film Board, Irish film makers are restricted to the type of Ireland they can depict in their work (MacDougall, 2009). Jervir (2011) argues that subjects such as Northern Ireland are disproportionately represented as these are key areas of interest to the board.

Here is an example of what a **Reference List** looks like in the APA Style

Hayes, B. C., McAllister, I., & Dowds, L. (2011). Depicting Ireland on Film, what are we really saying? *Social Cinema Journal*, 54(4), 454-482.

Jervir, C. E. O. (2010). Symbolic Violence, Resistance and the how we view ourselves in Irish Film. *World Cinema*, 37(6), 392-407.

MacDougall, H. (2009). Who Needs Hollywood? The Role of Popular Genre Films in Irish National Cinema. *The Canadian Journal of Irish Studies*, 35(1), 39-46.

Moriarty, D. (2012). *Funding models for Irish film makers*. Dublin: Collins Press.

In this guide we show how common reference types should look in your reference list (Reference) along with an example. Immediately following this will be two samples of how that reference should appear as an in-text citation (In-Text-Citation).

If the exact reference type you are looking for is not shown in this guide, look for one similar and follow the same rules or consult the "Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association". This is available in UCD Library.

Book with one author

Reference: Author Last name, Initials. (Year). *Title*. **Place of publication:** Publisher.

Example: Carson, N.R. (1998). *Psychology of behaviour*. London: Allyn & Bacon.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author Last name (Year)
- (Author Last name, Year)

Example:

- Carson (1998) argues
- Another approach (Carson, 1998) highlighted....

Book with two authors

Reference: Author Last name, Initials. & Second Author Last name, Initials. (Year). *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Hogg, M.A. & Vaughan G.M. (2008). *Social psychology*. Harlow: Prentice Hall.

In-Text-Citation:

- First Author Last name and Second Author Last name (Year)
- (First Author Last name & Second Author Last name, Year)

Example:

- **Hogg and Vaughan (2008) argue....**
- **As argued elsewhere (Hogg & Vaughan, 2008)....**

Book with three, four or five authors

Reference: **First Author Last name, Initials., Second Author Last name, Initials., Third Author Last name, Initials., Fourth Author Last name, Initials., & Sixth Author, Last name, Initials. (Year). Title.** Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Fennelly, M., Matthews,P.J., Morgan, L., & Bishop, R. (2014). *Understanding Child Development*. Dublin: Birch Press.

In-Text-Citation (First time mentioned in text):

- **First Author Last name, Second Author Last name, Third Author Last name, Initials, Fourth Author Last name, and Fifth Author Last name, Initials, (Year)...**
- **(First Author Last name, Second Author Last name, Third Author Last name, Fourth Author Last name, & Fifth Author Last name, Year)**

Example:

- **Fennelly, Matthews, Morgan, Bennett, and Bishop (2014) talk about the developing child....**
- **Child development has been proved to be universal (Fennelly, Matthews, Morgan, Bennett, & Bishop, 2014)**

In-Text-Citation (subsequently mentioned in-text):

- **First Author Last name et al.(Year)**
- **(First Author Last name et al., Year)**

Example:

- **Fennelly et al. (2014) describe...**
- **It has been shown that children as young as two months can perceive changes in depth (Fennelly et al., 2014)**

Book with six or seven authors

Format in your reference list as for a book with three, four or five authors.

In-Text-Citation:

First Author Last name et al. (Year)

(First Author Last name et al., Year)

Example:

Sanowitz et al. (2014) argue that...

It has been shown to be valid by many studies (Sanowitz et al., 2014)...

Book with eight or more authors

Include the first six authors, followed by three dots (ellipsis points) and then add the final author's name.

Reference: **First** Author Last name, Initials., Second Author Last name, Initials., Third Author Last name, Initials., Fourth Author Last name, Initials., Fifth Author Last name, Initials., & Sixth Author Last name, Initials.,...Last Author Last name, Initials. (Year). *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: **Alstrap, M., Enright, A., Mansfield, J., Bartkiewicz, M., Lee, J., Byrne, D.,...Milligan, S. (2014). *Realising giftedness*. Dublin: Birch Press.**

Book with a corporate author

Reference: Name of corporate author. (Year). *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher

Example: Economic and Social Research Institute. (2008). *ESRI research strategy 2008-2013: research for a changing Ireland*. Dublin: ESRI.

In-Text-Citation:

- Name of Corporate Author (Year)
- (Name of Corporate Author, Year)

Example

- Economic and Social Research Institute (2008) highlight research....
- Research (Economic and Social Research Institute, 2008) highlighting other trends....

Book with an Editor

Reference: Editor(s) Last name, Initials. (Ed.). (Year). *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Booth, D. (Ed.). (1994). *Rethinking social development: Theory, research and practice*. Essex: Longman.

In-Text-Citation:

- Editor(s) last name (Year)
- (Editor(s) Last name, Year)

Example

- Among the proposals in Booth (1994)...
- Others (Booth, 1994) also proposed...

Chapter in an edited book

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year). Title of chapter. In authors Initials, Last name (Ed.), *Title of book* (pages of chapter). Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Beiner, R.A., (2000). Arendt and Nationalism. In D.A. Villa (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt* (pp. 44- 64). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

In-Text-Citation:

- Chapter Author(s) Last name (Year)
- (Chapter Author(s) Last name Year)

Example:

- Beiner (2000) argues....
- Another view (Beiner, 2000) points out....

Electronic Book (e-Book, electronic version of print book)

Reference: Authors Last name, Initials. (Year). *Title of work* [Reader name version]. Retrieved from URL/DOI

Example: Luhr, W. (2004). *The Coen brothers' Fargo: Cambridge University Press film handbooks series* [Kindle version]. Retrieved from <http://www.amazon.com/Kindle-eBooks>

In-Text-Citation:

- Author Last name (Year)
- (Author Last name, Year)

Example:

- Luhr (2004) shows that....
- It is argued that the Coen brothers' Fargo is their seminal work (Luhr, 2004).

Electronic Book (e-Book, no print version available)

Reference: Authors Last name, Initials. (Year or n.d.). *Title of work*. Retrieved from URL/DOI

Example: Yip, V. & Matthews, S. (2007). *The bilingual child: early development and language contact*. Retrieved from <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;cc=acls;q1=child%20development;q2=ACLS%20Humanities%20E-Book;op2=and;rgn=full%20text;rgn1=full%20text;rgn2=series;view=toc;idno=heb07828.0001.001>

*Note n.d. stands for "no date", use in any reference if no publication date is available.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author Last name (Year)
- (Author Last name, Year)

Example:

- Yip (2007) noted that...
- It has been argued that bilingual children are better at picking up languages (Yip, 2007).

Print Journal article, one author

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year). Article title. *Journal title*, volume number(Issue number), page numbers.

Example: Lum, J. A. G., & Bleses, D. (2012). Declarative and procedural memory in Danish speaking children with specific language impairment. *Journal of Communication Disorders*, 45(1), 46-58.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name year)

Example:

- Lum and Bleses (2012) took a different approach...
- Another approach (Lum & Bleses, 2012) shows that...

Note: For journal articles only include the issue number when each issue is individually paginated.

Print Journal article, up to seven authors

Reference: Last name, Initials First and all authors. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*. Volume number (Issue number) page. DOI

Example: Murphy, T., McGuigan, S., Shamely, H., Pennard, C., Coulstan, W., Osted, B., & Witcherly, C. (2014). Learning from the animals: the ethics of using white rats in psychological experiments. *Journal of Animal Observation*, 24, 130-170.

Note: for any article with up to seven authors, include all author names in the reference list.

In-Text-Citation:

- First Author Last name et al. (Year)...
- (First Author Last name et al., Year)...

Example:

- Murphy et al. (2014) discuss the ethics of breeding white rats purely for experimentation purposes....
- The article clearly articulates reasons why scientists should question both the ethics and validity of using white rats to generalise to human behaviour (Murphy et al., 2014).

Print Journal article, more than seven authors

Reference: First six Authors' Last names, Initials...Last Author's Last name, Initials. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue no.), page numbers. doi

Example: Gerardin, P., Samperiz, S., Ramful, D., Boumahni, B., Bintner, M., Alessandri J.L.,...Fritel, X. (2014). Neurocognitive outcome of children exposed to perinatal mother-to-child Chikungunya virus infection: the CHIMERE cohort study on Reunion Island. *Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 8(7), 2996.

In-Text-Citation:

- First author's Last name et al. (Year)...
- (First author's Last name et al.,Year)...

Example:

- Gerardin et al. (2014) investigated the impact of...
- It was found that the psychomotor development of children whose mother's were exposed to the virus was affected (Gerardin et al., 2014)...

E-journal article

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year). Article title. *Journal title*, Volume, Page numbers. DOI/URL

Example: Hayes, B. C., McAllister, I., & Dowds, L. (2007). Integrated Education, Intergroup Relations, and Political Identities in Northern Ireland. *Social Problems*, 54, 454-482. doi: 10.1525/sp.2007.54.4.454.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (Year)
- (Author(s) Last name Year)

Example

- Hayes et al. (2007) show
- A different approach (Hayes et al., 2007) shows....

Note if no DOI is available insert "Retrieved from URL".

Print Newspaper article

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year, Month Day **of publication**). Article title. *Newspaper title*, Volume and/or Issue number (if applicable), pp. page numbers.

Example: Dempsey, A. (2003, August 19). A shoulder to lean on in the lonely crowd: Feet on the street, a new project by the Samaritans. *The Irish Times*, pp. 11.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name, year)

Example

- Dempsey (2003) wrote that
- An article (Dempsey, 2003) appeared at the time....

Online Newspaper article

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year, Month Day **of publication**). Article title. *Newspaper title*.
Retrieved from URL

Example: **Kelly, M. (2010, May 22). Burden of Irish debt could yet eclipse that of Greece. *The Irish Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.irishtimes.com/newspaper/opinion/2010/0522/1224270888132.html>**

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name, year)

Example

- Kelly (2010) wrote that....
- An article (Kelly, 2010) appeared at the time....

Website (entire site)

To cite an entire website, just include the web address in the text

In-Text-Citation:

- (URL)

Example

- UCD Library Website has five Referencing style guides (<http://www.ucd.ie/library>)

Page on a website

Reference: **Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year, month day; n.d. to indicate no date). Title of article. Title of web site. Retrieved from URL**

Example: **Gambill, G. (2011, April 6). Assad's survival strategy. Foreign Policy. Retrieved from http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/04/06/assads_survival_strategy**

In-Text-Citation:

- **Author(s) Last name (year)**
- **(Author(s) Last name, year)**

Example:

- **Gambill (2011) argues....**
- **Another approach (Gambill, 2011) suggests....**

Page on a website (no author)

Reference: Title of webpage. (Year, month day). Retrieved from url.

Example: UCD Library – Online Tutorials. (2014, February 5). Retrieved from http://www.ucd.ie/library/supporting_you/tutorials/

In-Text-Citation:

- **"Title of webpage" (Year)**
- **("Title of webpage", Year)**

Example:

- The webpage “UCD Library – Online Tutorials” (2014) provides help....
- There is help completing research from the UCD Library (“UCD Library – Online Tutorials,” 2014).

Blogs

Reference: **Author Last name, Initials. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Blog post]. Retrieved from URL**

Example: Whelan, K. (2013, November 29). The ECB’s Secret Letter To Ireland: Still Secret [Blog post]. Retrieved <http://karlwhelan.com/blog/?p=969>

In-Text-Citation

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name, year)

Example:

- **Whelan (2013) showed that**
- **In another post (Whelan, 2013) it was argued....**

*Please note that titles for items in online communities (e.g. blogs, newsgroups, forums) are not italicized. If the author’s name is not available, provide the screen name.

Facebook

Reference: Author Screen name. (Year, Month, Day). Post or if too long, shortened section. [Facebook update]. Retrieved from URL

Example: Leo Varadkar. (2014, December 2). HIQUA report can be catalyst for further improvement of ambulance services. [Facebook update]. Retrieved from <http://leovaradkar.ie/2014/12/hiqa-report-can-be-catalyst-for-further-improvement-of-ambulance-services-varadkar/>

In-Text-Citation:

- (Author Screen name, Year)

Example:

- Leo Varadkar, Minister for Health, noted the HIQUA report on the ambulance service can be used to improve the service. (Leo Varadkar, 2014).

Twitter

Reference: Author Last name, Initials. [screen name]. (Year, Month Day). Title (up to the first 40 words). [Tweet]. Retrieved from URL

Example: Gaffney, M. [maureengaffney]. (2015, May 23). When we make decisions based on fear we feel diminished. Decisions based on generosity make us more ourselves. [Tweet]. Retrieved from <https://twitter.com/maureengaffney>

In-Text-Citation:

- (Author Last name, Year)

Example:

- Maureen Gaffney refers to the negative effects of fear in the decision making process (Gaffney, 2015).

Podcasts

Reference: Writer/Speaker/Producer/Creator Last name, Initial(s). (role). (Year, Month Day). *Title of podcast*. [Type of podcast]. Retrieved from url

Example: Moran, A. (Speaker). (2013, March 23). *Prof. Aidan Moran – boredom*. [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.rte.ie/radio1/podcasts/>

In-Text-Citation:

- Writer/Speaker/Producer/Creator Last name (Year)
- (Writer/Speaker/Producer/Creator Last name, Year)

Example:

- UCD's Professor Aidan Moran (2013) explains the processes of boredom...
- A detailed explanation of the cognitive processes involved in become bored are explained in this podcast (Moran, 2013).

Images – reproduced in your text

The APA Style Manual does not give specific information about how to format images in your reference list. Therefore this is an interpretation of the guidance they do provide. Check with your lecturer on requirements before submitting an assignment.

For graphs, charts, maps, drawings, and photographs that appear in the text, the style advises these should be labeled as numbered figures (e.g. Figure 1, Figure 2, Figure 3 etc.) with a Caption.

The Caption is at the bottom of the figure, it includes the figure number, a brief descriptive phrase, any information needed to interpret the figure and then the words "Adapted from..." or "From..." followed by a citation. Include a copyright statement also.

Below is an example of citing an image from a Journal Article.

Reference: **Figure #. Title or Description of image (if no title). Adapted from "Title of Article," by Author(s) Initials Last name, Year, *Journal Title*, Volume, pp. no. Copyright Year and holder.**

Example: **Figure 1. fMRI images showing comparison of a healthy brain with one affected by Alzheimer's disease. Adapted from "Cognitive degeneration associated with early onset Alzheimer's disease," by B. F. Reddin and G. Hall, 2015, *Neuropsychological research*, 34, p. 55. Copyright 2014 by the Irish Psychological Society.**

In-Text-Citation:

- Photographer/Creators Last name (Year)
- (Photographer/Creators Last name, Year)

Example:

- **The images show the difference in a health brain and one with Alzheimer's disease (Reddin and Hall, 2015)**
- **Reddin and Hall's (2015) images show ...**

Interviews, email, and other personal communication

No personal communications are included in your reference list. Instead cite in the main text only:

- communicator's name
- phrase "personal communication"
- date of the communication

Example:

- **P. Jones noted a strong impact on development (personal communication, March 4, 2014)...**
- **It was reported the medication strongly impacted on development (P. Jones, personal communication, March 4, 2014)...**

Government agency or other organization publication

Reference: Name of agency. (Year). *Title*. (Series information). Place of publication: Publisher.

Example: Department of Health, Ireland. (2014). *National Carers' Strategy Annual Report 2013*. Dublin: Department of Health.

In-Text-Citation:

- Name of agency (year)
- (Name of agency, year)

Example

- According to the Department of Health (2014)
- Official figures released (Department of Health, 2014) show that...

Parliamentary and legal material

Reference: **Title, source and section number if applicable, (year of publication).Retrieved from URL (if available)**

Example: Human Rights Commission Act, (2000). Retrieved from <http://acts.oireachtas.ie/en.act.2000.0009.1.html>

In-Text-Citation

- Name of the act (year)
- (Name of the act, year)

Example

- **The Human Rights Commission Act (2000)**
- **Legislation (Human Rights Commission Act, 2000) covering the area....**

EU publications

Reference: **European Union, Name of EU agency. (Year). Title of publication. Retrieved from/ Place of publication**

Example: **European Union, European Commission for the Environment. (2009). *Adapting to climate change: Towards a European framework for action* (White Paper 52009DC0147). Retrieved from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:52009DC0147:EN:NOT>**

In-Text-Citation:

- Name of institution (year)
- (Name of institution, year)

Example

- **European commission for the Environment statistics released at the time (2009)**
- **An EU white paper (European Commission for the Environment, 2009)....**

Conferences

Reference: **Presenter(s) Last name, Initials (Year, Month). Title of paper. In Editor(s) Initial, Last name (Ed.) Title of conference proceedings (Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.**

Example: **Jones, M.K., (2010) Distance learning in Dublin. In M. Forrester (Ed.) *Proceedings of a One-Day International Conference Dealing with Distance Learning in Ireland* (pp. 210 - 258). Dublin: Collins Press.**

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name, year)

Example

- Jones (2010) argued....
- Another participant (Jones, 2010) argued....

Theses

Reference: Author Last name, Initials (Year). *Title of dissertation*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or masters thesis). Name of Institution, Location.

Example: Moore, N.A. (2001). *The Celtic Tiger and the Welsh Dragon: Urban Redevelopment in Dublin Docklands and Cardiff Bay, 1987-2000* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University College Dublin, Dublin.

In-Text-Citation

- Author Last name (year)
- (Author Last name, year)

Example

- Moore (2001) argues....
- Another approach (Moore, 2001) argues....

Film or television programmes

Reference: Producer(s) Last name, Initials (Producer) & Director(s) Last name Initials. (Year) *Title* [Motion picture]. Place of production: Production company.

Example: Bender, L.A. (Producer) & Tarantino, Q. A (Director). (1994). *Pulp fiction* {Motion picture}. United States: Miramax Films.

In-Text-Citation: (Director's surname, year)

Example: **In this film (Tarantino, 1994) he sought to....**

Music Recordings

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Copyright year). Title of song [Recorded by name of recording artist if different]. On *Title of album* [Medium of recording: mp3, CD, record, etc.]. Location: Label. (Date of song if different from song copyright date)

Example: Brown, P., & Rans, R. (1984). Material Girl [Recorded by Madonna]. On *Like a virgin* [CD]. New York, NY: Sire Records.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name, year)

Example:

- Madonna sings "Material Girl" (Brown & Rans, 1984)...
- Madonna sings the Brown and Rand (1984) song "Material Girl"...

Podcasts

Reference: Writer/Speaker/Producer/Creator Last name, Initial(s). (role). (Year, Month Day). *Title of podcast*. [Type of podcast]. Retrieved from url

Example: Moran, A. (Speaker). (2013, March 23). *Prof. Aidan Moran – boredom*. [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.rte.ie/radio1/podcasts/>

*Note: you can use the main organisation's url as this will be more reliable a location over time as items are moved on websites.

Lectures or Presentations

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of lecture [format, e.g. PowerPoint, Prezi, PDF etc.]. Retrieved from URL

Example: Duffy, B. (2015). Dysphasia in stroke. [PowerPoint]. Retrieved from <http://www.ucd.ie/psychology>

Note: if you are referencing the live lecture or just print notes simply leave out the URL.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author Last name (Year)
- Author Last name, Year

Example:

- Duffy (2015) explained the presentation of dysphasia after stroke...
- Dysphasia is a common outcome of stroke (Duffy, 2015).

Group presentations

APA does not give direct instructions on citing and referencing this type of work. This is an interpretation of how this type of work should be cited.

Reference: Author(s) Last name, Initials. (Year). *Title of work*. Unpublished manuscript. Institution department, name, location.

Example: Hughes, S., & Brown, M. (2015). *Full body movement as an indicator of deception*. Unpublished manuscript. School of Psychology, University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland.

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (year)
- (Author(s) Last name year)

Example:

- Hughes and Brown (2015) investigate the use of...
- Measurement of full body movement was assessed as an indicator of deception (Hughes & Brown, 2015).

Datasets

Reference: Rightsholder(s), A. A. (Year). *Title of dataset* [Description of form]. Retrieved from URL

Example: Leahy, S., Nolan, A., O'Connell, J., and Kenny, R. A. (2012). *The Irish longitudinal study on ageing* (TILDA) [Data file and code books]. Retrieved from <http://www.ucd.ie/issda/data/tilda/>

In-Text-Citation:

- Rightsholders (Year)
- (Rightsholders, Year)

Example:

- (Leahy, Nolan, O'Connell, and Kenny, 2012)

Repository Items

The APA Style does not give specific instructions on quoting items from an Institutional Repository. This is an interpretation of their guidelines. If unsure, consult with your lecturer or supervisor.

Note: If the article has been published, provide a full reference for the published version as you normally would. Along with this, include the link to the Repository Item you have accessed. Otherwise, follow the rules below.

Pre-prints (before scholarly peer-review)

Reference: Author(s) Last name. (Date posted). Title of article. Title of Periodical. Retrieved from URL

Example:

Watson, J. (2015). Validity of child eye-witness statements. *Journal of Perception and Memory*. Retrieved from <http://www.journalofperceptionandmemory.com>

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (Year)
- (Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

- Watson (2015) argues that...
- Elicitation of child eye-witness statements requires intensive training of professionals (Watson, 2015).

Post-prints (after scholarly peer review but before publication)

Reference: Author(s) Last name. (Year). Title of article. Title of Journal. Advance online publication. doi or URL:

Example:

Fenton, A. (2015). Self-efficacy and social media participation. *Social Psychology in Action*. Advance online publication. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1638/psy0303>

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (Year)
- (Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

- Fenton (2015) argues that...
- High measures of self-efficacy has been shown to correlate negatively with higher than average social media participation (Fenton, 2015).

Final Published Article

Include digital object identifier (doi) if one is assigned; if no doi assigned and you retrieved the content online, include URL of home page of journal, newsletter, or magazine

Reference: Author(s) Last name. (Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, xx, pp-pp. doi:

Example: Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer Support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 225-229. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225

In-Text-Citation:

- Author(s) Last name (Year)
- (Author(s) Last name, Year)

Example:

- Herbst-Damm and Kulik (2005) have found that...
- Volunteer support and marital status have been found to be key factors in the health out-comes for terminally ill patients (Herbst-Damm & Kulik, 2015).



EndNote is a software application that allows researchers store and manage all references in one place. It is available via Software for U and the Library runs regular introductory and advanced training sessions.

- Users can record, store and manage references in hundreds of citation styles.
- Users can add references manually or search and download directly from online databases and library catalogues.

- EndNote Cite While You Write features allows users to insert citations easily and creates bibliographies automatically in Microsoft Word

More information about Library support for Endnote is available on [EndNote Guide](#)¹

¹ <http://www.ucd.ie/library/endnote>